

Technical Note

Video Accessory IC Series

Sync Separation ICs with Built-in AFC

BA7046F, BA7071F

No.10069EAT03

Description

The BA7046F and BA7071F perform synchronization signal separation of a NTSC mode or PAL mode video signal and output a horizontal synchronization signal (H_D), vertical synchronization signal (V_D), and composite synchronization signal (Sync-out). With a built in AFC circuit, the horizontal synchronization signal (H_D) is output without being affected by the vertical return period or 1/2H pulses. Moreover, AFC circuit oscillation frequency adjustment is not necessary.

For both the BA7046F and BA7071F, the phase difference between the horizontal synchronization signal (H_D) and the vertical synchronization signal (V_D) is guaranteed. The BA7071F can be operated by a power supply voltage of 3 V.

Features

- 1) Built-in AFC circuit
- 2) Horizontal free-run frequency requires no adjustment
- 3) Guaranteed phase difference between H_D and V_D
- 4) Few externally attached components
- 5) Low power consumption (Approx. 21 mW) [BA7046F]
 6) Wide operation power supply range (2.85 V~7.5 V) [BA7071F]
- 7) SOP8 Pin package [BA7046F, BA7071F]

Applications

VCR, Movies, LCD TV etc.

Line up matrix

Part. No.	Supply Voltage (V)	Circuit Current (mA)	Minimum Sync Separation Level (Vpp)	Capture Range (kHz)	Lock-in Phase difference (µs)	H _D ,V _D Phase difference (µs)	H _D Pulse width (µs)	V _D Pulse width (µs)	Package
BA7046F	4.5 ~ 5.5	4.1	0.08	±2.9	0	23.5	5.1	230	SOP8
BA7071F	2.85 ~ 7.5	5.8	0.08	±2.7	1.6	24	10	254	SOP8

Absolute maximum ratings(Ta=25°C)

Parameter	Symbol	Ratings	Unit
Supply voltage	Vcc	8.0	V
Power dissipation	Pd	350 *	mW
Operating temperature	Topr	-20 ~ 75	°C
Storage temperature	Tstg	-55 ~ 125	°C

: Derating is done at 3.5mW/°C above Ta=25°C.

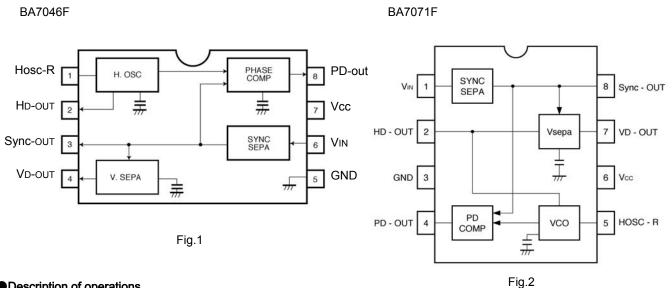
Operating Range(Ta=25°C)

Parameter	Symbol	Rat	Unit	
Farameter	Symbol	BA7046F	BA7071F	Unit
Supply voltage	Vcc	4.5 ~ 5.5	2.85 ~ 7.5	V

●Electrical characteristics (Unless otherwise noted Ta=25°C and VCC=5.0V)

			/p.		
Parameter	Symbol	BA7046F	BA7071F	Unit	Conditions
Quiescent current	lq	4.1	5.8	mA	Pin 3 open (BA7046F)
					Pin 8 open (BA7071F)
Minimum sync	V _{syn-Min}	0.08	0.08	Vp-p	On 6pin 75Ω terminated input (BA7046F)
separation level				••	On 1pin 75 Ω terminated input (BA7071F)
Pulse voltage, Low	V _{P-L}	0.1	0.1	V	2pin, 4pin (BA7046F)
		••••		-	2pin, 7pin (BA7071F)
Pulse voltage, High	V _{P-H}	4.9	5.0	V	2pin, 4pin (BA7046F)
	V P-H	4.0	0.0	v	2pin, 7pin (BA7071F)
Horizontal free-run frequency	F _{но}	15.7	15.7	kHz	When inputting no signal
Capture range	ΔF_{CAP}	±2.9	±2.7	kHz	_
Lock-in phase difference	T	0	1.6		From pin 2 to pin 6 (BA7046F)
Lock-in phase difference	T _{HPH}	0	1.0	μs	From pin 2 to pin 1(BA7071F)
HD, VD phase difference1	T _{HVD1}	23.5	24.0	μs	From pin 4 to pin 2 (BA7046F)
	THVD1	20.0	24.0	μ	From pin 7 to pin 2 (FLD1) (BA7071F)
HD, VD phase difference2	T _{HVD2}		24.0	μs	_
	I HVD2		24.0	μο	From pin 7 L to pin 2 (FLD1) (BA7071F)
HD pulse width	T_{HD}	5.1	10.0	μs	pin 2
VD pulse width	T _{VD}	230	254	116	pin 4 (BA7046F)
	I VD	200	204	μs	pin 7 (BA7071F)
VIN,VD	Ŧ		40		_
phase difference 2	T _{INVD}		48	μs	From pin 1 L to pin 7 L (BA7071F)

Block diagram



Description of operations

1)Synchronization signal separation circuit

The synchronization signal separation circuit detects the charge/discharge current of an external capacitor and performs synchronization separation.

2) Horizontal oscillator

When a video signal is input, this circuit synchronizes it with Hsync by a PLL circuit.

The horizontal free-run frequency is determined by the external resistance R1.

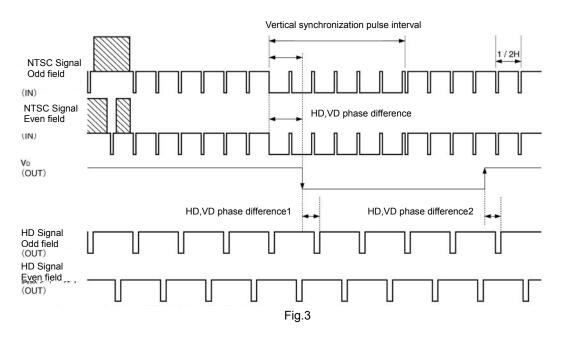
$$f_{HO}=2.05 \times 10^{6}/R1 (BA7046F)$$

$$f_{HO}=1.57 \times 10^{6}/R1 (BA7071F)$$

3) Vertical synchronization signal separation circuit

When a video signal is input, this circuit performs synchronization separation of the vertical synchronization signal.

Timing Chart for V_{IN} , H_D , and V_D



1) The rising and falling locations of V_D basically are the same in odd- and even-numbered fields.

- H_D slips 1/2H between odd- and even-numbered fields. 2)
- 3) Only the odd-numbered fields are mentioned in specs.

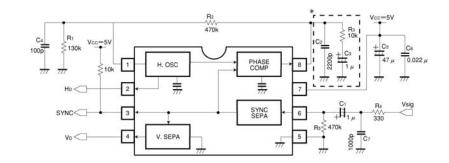
Pin descriptions

	riptions	BA7046F		BA7071
PIN NO.	Pin name/Function	Input/output circuits	Pin name/Function	Input/output circuits
1	HOSC-R Horizontal oscillation resistance pin	Plan output circuits	VIN Video input	
2	HD-OUT HD output	200 200 55k ₩	HD-OUT HD output	VCC
3	Sync-OUT Synchronization signal output pin	200 3pin	GND	_
4	VD-OUT VD output		PD-OUT Phase comparator output pin	VCC
5	GND	_	HOSC-R Horizontal oscillator resistor	VCC
6	VIN Video input		Vcc Power supply	_
7	Vcc Power supply	—	VD-OUT VD output	VCC
8	PD-OUT Phase comparator output	vCc \$3k\$3k\$3k ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓	Sync-OUT Synchronization signal output	VCC

BA7046F, BA7071F

Application Circuit . BA7046F





Making the circuit enclosed in dotted lines like the one in the figure to the right results in shortening the lock-in time and enlarging the capture range.

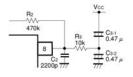
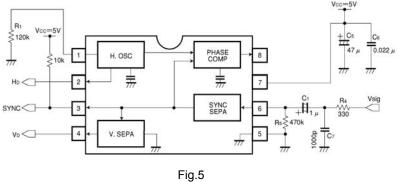


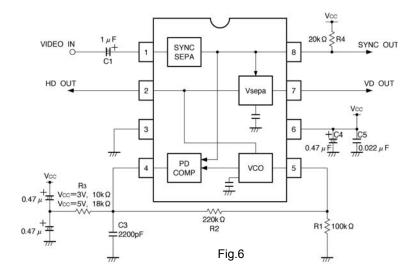
Fig.4

When using only SYNC SEPA output (When H_D and V_D output is unused)

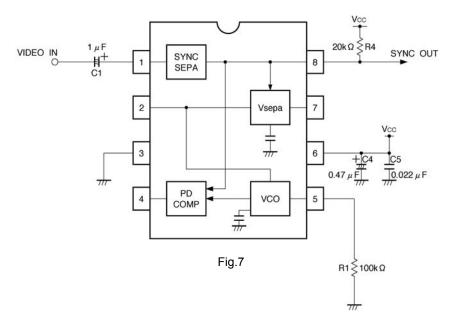


- 1) Connect resistance on the order of $120k\Omega$ between the 1pin and GND. Leave the 2pin, 4pin, and 8pin open.
- 2) SYNC (3pin) output is positive polarity.
- 3) The SYNC (3pin) output rise delay time with respect to the Sync fall of the Vsig (6pin) input signal is 850 ns (reference value).
- The SYNC (3pin) output fall delay time with respect to the Sync rise of the Vsig (6pin) input signal is 4) 450 ns (reference value).

BA7071F



When using only SYNC SEPA output (When HD and VD output is unused)



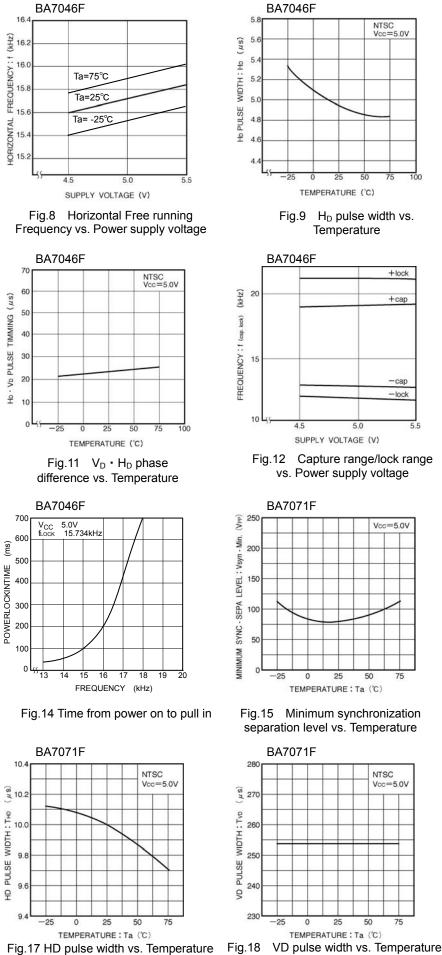
- 1) Connect resistance of $100k \Omega$ between the 5pin and GND. Leave the 2pin, 4pin, and 7pin open.
- 2) SYNC OUT (8pin) output is positive polarity.
- The SYNC OUT (8pin) output rise delay time with respect to the Sync fall of the VIDEO IN (1pin) input signal is 830 ns (reference value) if Vcc=5 V 880 ns (reference value) if Vcc=3 V
- 4) The SYNC OUT (8pin) output with respect to the Sync rise of the VIDEO IN (1pin) input signal is 150 ns (reference value) if Vcc=5 V 220 ns (reference value) if Vcc=3 V
- 5) For R1, use resistors for which the allowable difference is within $\pm 2\%$ and the temperature coefficient is within ± 100 ppm.

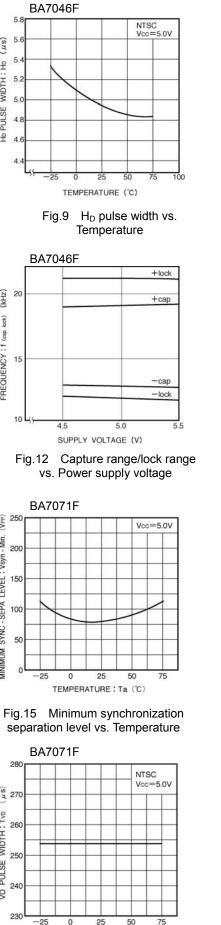
Reference data

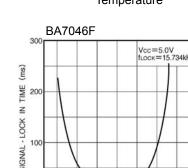
NTSC Vcc=5.0V

100

75







BA7046F

25

24

230

220

210 PULSE

200

19

180

(S#)

WIDTH : Vo

5

Fig.10 V_D pulse width vs. Temperature

TEMPERATURE (°C)

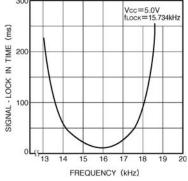


Fig.13 Time from no signal to pull in

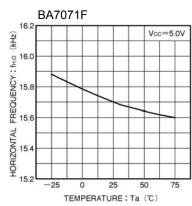
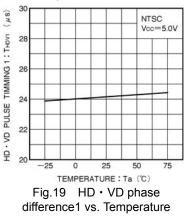


Fig.16 Horizontal free-running frequency vs. Temperature





Notes for use

- 1) Numbers and data in entries are representative design values and are not guaranteed values of the items.
- 2) Although we are confident in recommending the sample application circuits, carefully check their characteristics further when using them. When modifying externally attached component constants before use, determine them so that they have sufficient margins by taking into account variations in externally attached components and the Rohm LSI, not only for static characteristics but also including transient characteristics.
- 3) Absolute maximum ratings

If applied voltage, operating temperature range, or other absolute maximum ratings are exceeded, the LSI may be damaged. Do not apply voltages or temperatures that exceed the absolute maximum ratings. If you think of a case in which absolute maximum ratings are exceeded, enforce fuses or other physical safety measures and investigate how not to apply the conditions under which absolute maximum ratings are exceeded to the LSI.

4) GND potential

Make the GND pin voltage such that it is the lowest voltage even when operating below it. Actually confirm that the voltage of each pin does not become a lower voltage than the GND pin, including transient phenomena.

5) Thermal design

Perform thermal design in which there are adequate margins by taking into account the allowable power dissipation in actual states of use.

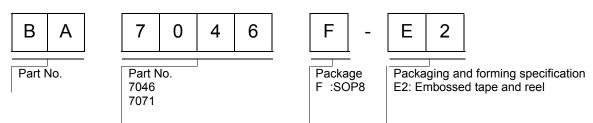
6) Shorts between pins and misinstallation

When mounting the LSI on a board, pay adequate attention to orientation and placement discrepancies of the LSI. If it is misinstalled and the power is turned on, the LSI may be damaged. It also may be damaged if it is shorted by a foreign substance coming between pins of the LSI or between a pin and a power supply or a pin and a GND.

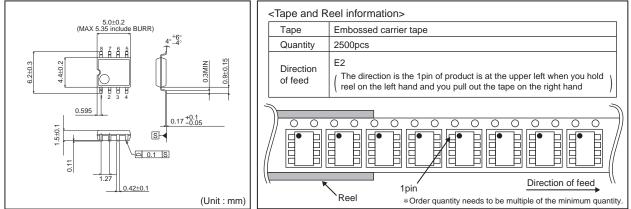
7) Operation in strong magnetic fields

Adequately evaluate use in a strong magnetic field, since there is a possibility of malfunction.

Ordering part number



SOP8



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