CMOS LSI

No.3198

SANYO

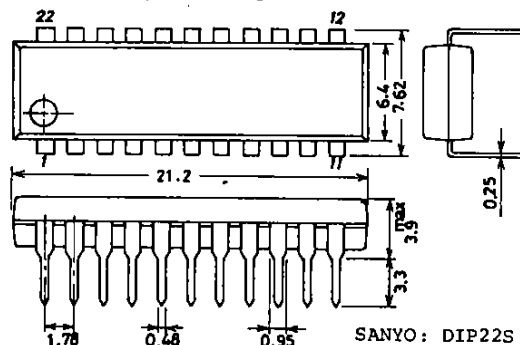# LC7364J

DTMF/PULSE Switchable Dialer

The LC7364J is a DTMF/OUTPUT-PULSE dialer CMOS LSI with redial function for use in pushbutton telephones.
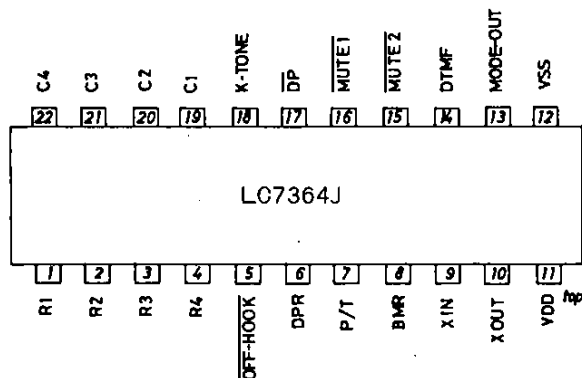
Features

(1) Low voltage CMOS process for direct operation from telephone line.

(2) Possible to use single contact or standard 2-of-7, 2-of-8 key pad.

(3) Possible to use color-burst crystal resonator for on-chip oscillator ($f_{OSC} = 3.58$MHz)

(4) Possible to use either mode select pin (P/T) or function key (4×4 matrix key) to select DTMF mode/OUTPUT-PULSE mode.

(5) Mode change with MC key is made in one direction only - from pulse mode to tone mode.

(6) Delivers 12 DTMF signals when in DTMF mode.

(7) On-chip 31-digit redial memory

(8) Possible to provide mix redial (31 digits-PAUSE-MC) of DTMF/OUTPUT-PULSE mode.

(9) Either auto pause select (4sec. $\times$ n) or manual release available for mode select standby time during redial operation.

(10) Output pulse make rate of OUTPUT-PULSE mode : Pin-selectable (33.2% or 40%)

(11) Output pulse rate of OUTPUT-PULSE mode : Pin-selectable (10pps or 20pps)

(12) On-chip circuit to prevent malfunction due to noise pulse caused by key entry.

(13) Key touch tone (pacifier tone) output capability
OUTPUT-PULSE mode : 621Hz/50ms

(14) Supply voltage / operating temperature
DTMF mode : $V_{DD} = 2.0$ to 6.0V / Ta $= -30$ to $+70°C$
OUTPUT-PULSE mode : $V_{DD} = 1.5$ to 6.0V / Ta $= -30$ to $+70°C$

(15) Operating current
DTMF mode : $I_{DD} = 1.0$mA max / $V_{DD} = 3.5$V
OUTPUT-PULSE mode : $I_{DD} = 500\mu A$ max / $V_{DD} = 3.5$V

(16) Data retention current
$I_{DR} \leq 0.5\mu A$ / $V_{DD} = 1.0$V

(17) Package
LC7364J : Dual-in-line shrink 22-pin package

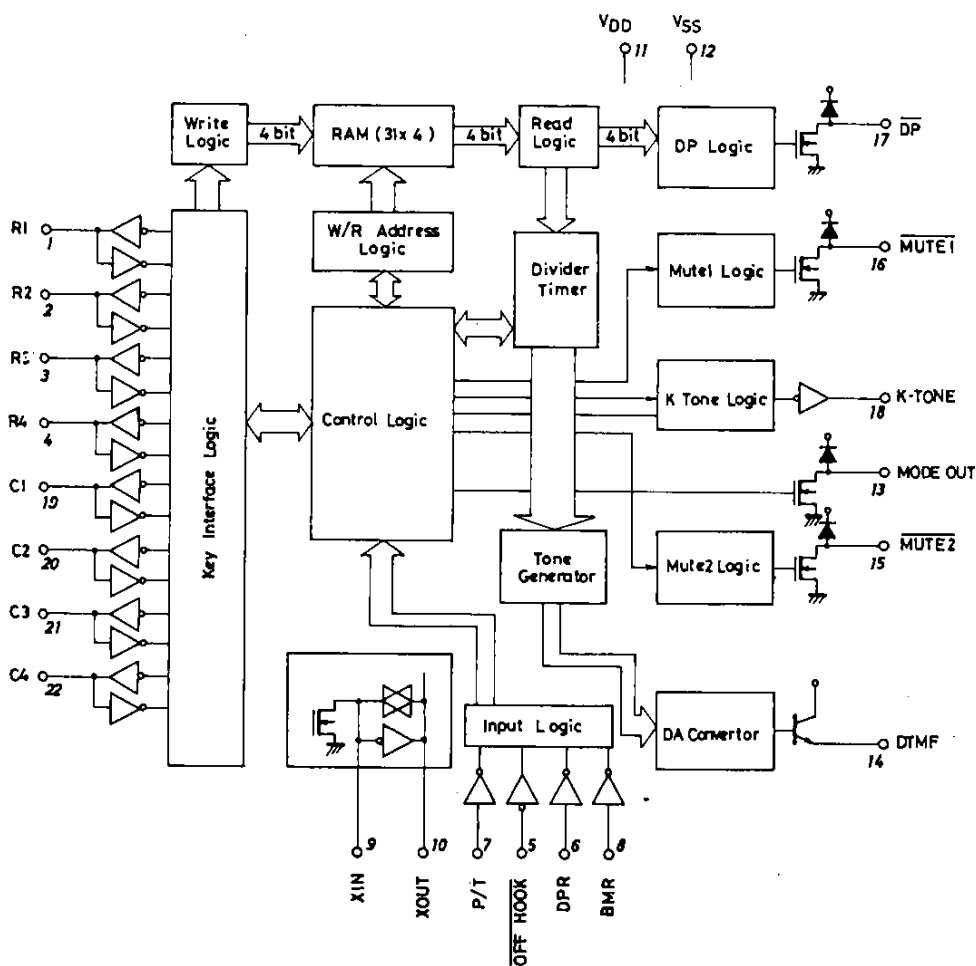**Package Dimensions** 3059-D22SIC
(unit: mm)   [LC7364J]

SANYO: DIP22S

SANYO Electric Co.,Ltd. Semiconductor Business Headquarters
TOKYO OFFICE Tokyo Bldg.,1-10, 1 Chome, Ueno, Taito-ku, TOKYO, 110 JAPAN

Pin Assignment

Equivalent Circuit Block Diagram

Pin Description

Pin Name	Pin No.	I/O Configuration	Function
V$_{DD}$	11		Power supply pin.
V$_{SS}$	12		
X$_{IN}$	9		Used to generate the reference frequency. Uses a crystal resonator of 3.579545MHz. With the feedback resistor and capacitors contained to form the OSC circuit, a crystal resonator is simply connected across the pins. When using a ceramic resonator, a capacitor of approximately 30pF must be connected to each pin.
X$_{OUT}$	10		
R1 to R4 C1 to C4	1 to 4 22 to 19		Row and column input pin. High-active input. Contains a P-channel transistor for keyboard scan and an N-channel transistor for pull-down. When in the ON-HOOK state, the P-channel transistor is turned OFF and the N-channel transistor is turned ON.
OFF-HOOK	5		HOOK SW input. "H" level = ON-HOOK "L" level = OFF-HOOK
DPR	6		Dial pulse rate select input. "H" level = 20pps "L" level = 10pps
P/T	7		Pulse/tone select input. "H" level = Pulse mode "L" level = DTMF mode
BMR	8		Make rate select input. "H" level = 33.2% "L" level = 40%
DP	17		Dial pulse output.
MUTE1	16		Mute output. Operates at the OUTPUT-PULSE mode. Capable of being wired-ORed with MUTE2.
MUTE2	15		Mute output. Operates at the DTMF mode. Capable of being wired-ORed with MUTE1.
MODE-OUT	13		DTMF/OUTPUT-PULSE mode output. OUTPUT-PULSE mode = "L" level DTMF mode = "H" impedance
K-TONE	18		When a key is pushed at the OUTPUT-PULSE mode, the K-TONE (pacifier tone) of 1243Hz/50ms is output.
DTMF	14		The DTMF signal is output. NPN transistor-used emitter follower output.

Key Assignment

1	2	3	F	R1
4	5	6	P	R2
7	8	9	RD	R3
✳	0	#	MC	R4

C1 C2 C3 C4

F : Flash

P : Pause

RD : Redial, pause release

MC : Pulse = tone select

When in OUTPUT-PULSE mode

✳ = P

= RD

Absolute Maximum Ratings at Ta = 25°C

				unit
Maximum Supply Voltage	V_{DD}		-0.3 to $+7$	V
Maximum Input Voltage	V_{IN}		-0.3 to $V_{DD}+0.3$	V
Maximum Output Voltage	V_{OUT}		-0.3 to $V_{DD}+0.3$	V
Allowable Power Dissipation	Pd max	Ta = 70°C	300	mW
Minimum Load Resistance	R_L min	Across DTMF and V_{SS} pin	100	Ω
Operating Temperature	Topr		-30 to $+70$	°C
Storage Temperature	Tstg		-40 to $+125$	°C

Allowable Operating Conditions at Ta = -30 to $+70$°C, V_{DD} = 1.5 to 6.0V

			min	typ	max	unit
Supply Voltage	V_{DDP}	OUTPUT-PULSE mode	1.5		6.0	V
	V_{DDT}	DTMF mode	2.0		6.0	V
'H'-Level Input Voltage	V_{IH}	All input pins	$0.7V_{DD}$		V_{DD}	V
'L'-Level Input Voltage	V_{IL}	All input pins	V_{SS}		$0.3V_{DD}$	V
Key Contact Resistance	R_{KI}				3.0	kΩ
Keyboard Capacitance	C_{KI}				330	pF
Resonator Specification	f		3.579545MHz $\pm$ 0.7%			
	R_S		<100Ω			

Electrical Characteristics at Ta = 25°C, V_{DD} = 1.5 to 6.0V

			min	typ	max	unit
Operating Current	I_{DDP}	OUTPUT-PULSE mode, output open, $V_{DD}=3.5V$		0.3	0.5	mA
	I_{DDT}	DTMF mode, output open, $V_{DD}=3.5V$		0.5	1.0	mA
Quiescent Current	$I_{DD(ST)}$	$\overline{OFF-HOOK}$ pin = V_{DD}, V_{DD} = 1.5 to 6.0V, output open			1	μA
Data Retention Voltage	V_{DR}				1	V
Data Retention Current	I_{DR}	$V_{DD}=1V$			0.5	μA
'H'-Level Input Current	I_{IH}	($\overline{OFF-HOOK}$,DPR,P/T,BMR) pin, $V_{IH}=V_{DD}$			1	μA
'L'-Level Input Current	I_{IL}	(OFF-HOOK,DPR,P/T,BMR) pin, $V_{IL}=V_{SS}$	-1			μA
Key Pin Current	I_{IHK}	$V_{DD}=1.5V$, $V_{IH}=V_{DD}$			20	μA
		$V_{DD}=6.0V$, $V_{IH}=V_{DD}$			300	μA
	I_{OHK}	$V_{DD}=1.5V$, $V_{OH}=0.8V_{DD}$			-50	μA
		$V_{DD}=6.0V$, $V_{OH}=0.8V_{DD}$			-700	μA
Output OFF-State Leakage Current	I_{OFF}	V0=V_{DD}, $V_{DD}=6V$, output OFF, ($\overline{DP}$,$\overline{MUTE1}$,$\overline{MUTE2}$,MODE-OUT)			1	μA

LC7364J

Continued from preceding page.

				min	typ	max	unit
'H'-Level Output Pin Voltage	V_{OH}	K-TONE : $V_{DD}=1.5V$, $I_{OH}=-125\mu A$		$V_{DD}-0.5$			V
		K-TONE : $V_{DD}=3.5V$ $I_{OH}=-500\mu A$		$V_{DD}-1$			V
'L'-Level Output Pin Voltage	V_{OL}	(K-TONE,$\overline{DP}$, $\overline{MUTE1}$,$\overline{MUTE2}$, MODE-OUT) pin	$V_{DD}=1.5V,I_{OL}=125\mu A$			0.4	V
			$V_{DD}=3.5V,I_{OL}=500\mu A$			0.4	V

AC Characteristics at Ta = 25°C, V_{DD} = 1.5 to 6.0V, f_{OSC} = 3.579545MHz

			min	typ	max	unit
Key Debounce Time	T_{KD}		10.8		11.6	ms
K-TONE Frequency	f_{KT}			1243		Hz
K-TONE Output Time	T_{KT}			50.9		ms
Auto Pause Time	T_{AP}			3.99		s
Single Tone Output	V_{OR}	ROW TONE output,$V_{DD}=3.5V$, $R_L=10k\Omega$	170	205	245	mVrms
Tone Output Ratio	d_{BCR}	$V_{DD}=2$ to $6V,R_L=10k\Omega$	1	2	3	dB
Tone Output Distortion	$\%_{DIS}$	$V_{DD}=2.5$ to $6V,R_L=10k\Omega$, f=300 to 3400Hz			7	%
		$V_{DD}=2$ to $6V,R_L=10k\Omega$, f=300 to 3400Hz			10	%
Oscillation Start Time	T_{START}	$V_{DD}=1.7$ to 6V			20	ms
		$V_{DD}=3.5V$			8	ms
DTMF Output Time	T_{MFON}		97.6			ms
DTMF Interdigit Pause	T_{MFOFF}		100.6			ms
Flash Time	T_{FLASH}			270.3		ms

● Dial Pulse Output

fosc=3.579545MHz

Pin DPR	Pin BMR	Dial Pulse Rate	Interdigit Pause	Make Ratio
Vss	VDD	9.94PPS	838.1ms	33.2%
VDD	VDD	19.89PPS	519.6ms	33.2%
Vss	Vss	9.94PPS	844.8ms	40 %
VDD	Vss	19.89PPS	523.0ms	40 %

● DTMF Output

fosc=3.579545MHz

Input	Output Frequency (Hz)		Deviation (%)
	Standard	LC7364J	
R1	697	699.1	+0.30
R2	770	766.2	−0.49
R3	852	847.4	−0.54
R4	941	948.0	+0.74
C1	1209	1215.9	+0.57
C2	1336	1331.7	−0.32
C3	1477	1471.9	−0.35

● Redial Operation

fosc=3.579545MHz

Parameter	Time	
	1st Digit	2nd Digit onward
DTMF Output	97.6ms	100.6ms
Interdigit Pause	100.6ms	100.6ms
Period	198.2ms	201.2ms

Timing Charts

(1) OUTPUT-PULSE mode

OFF HOOK

KEY — 2 3 P 1 RD

$\overline{DP}$ — 11ms Make 4s Make 11ms 4s
IDP IDP IDP IDP IDP

DP Brake ½DP

$\overline{MUTE\,1}$

$\overline{MUTE\,2}$

K-TONE — 50ms
621Hz
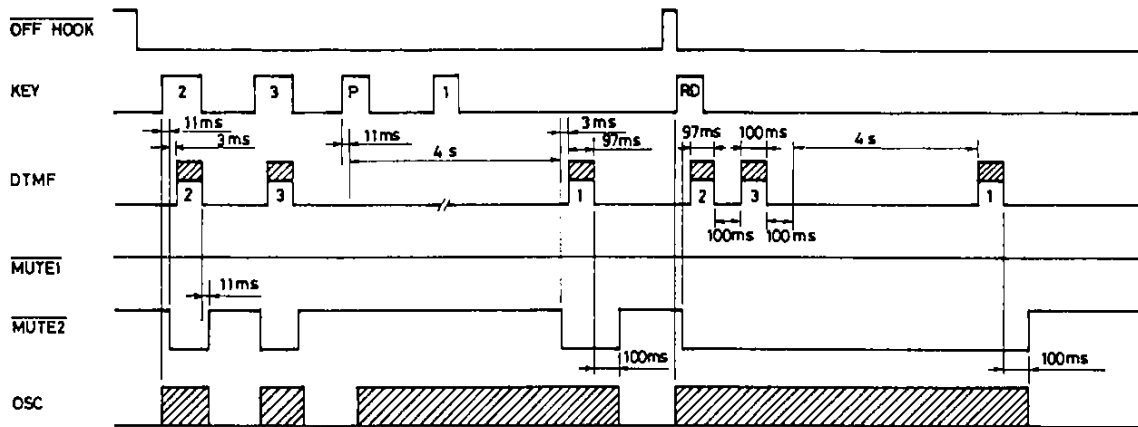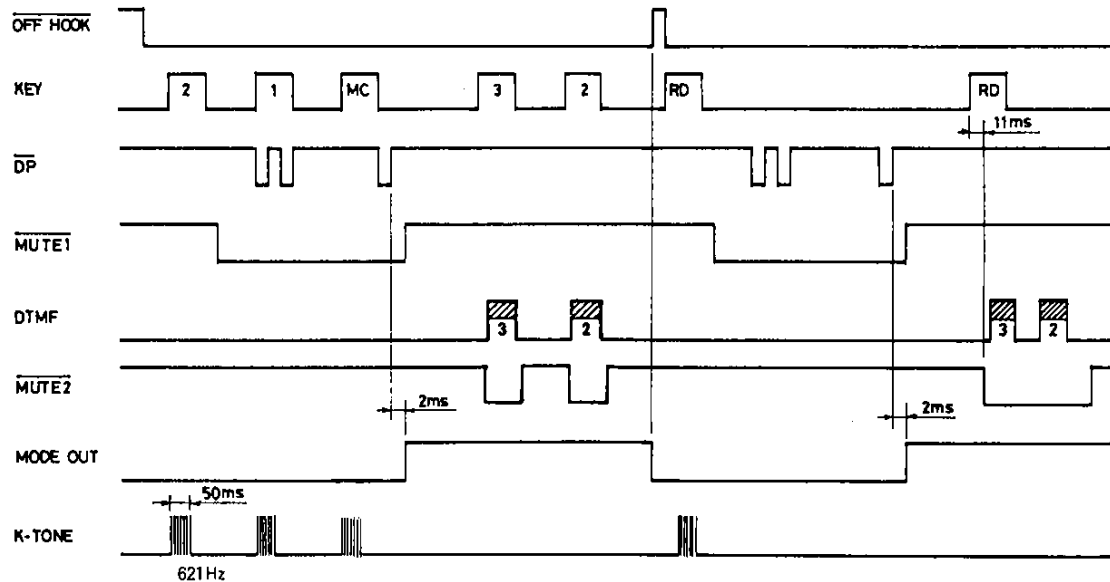
OSC
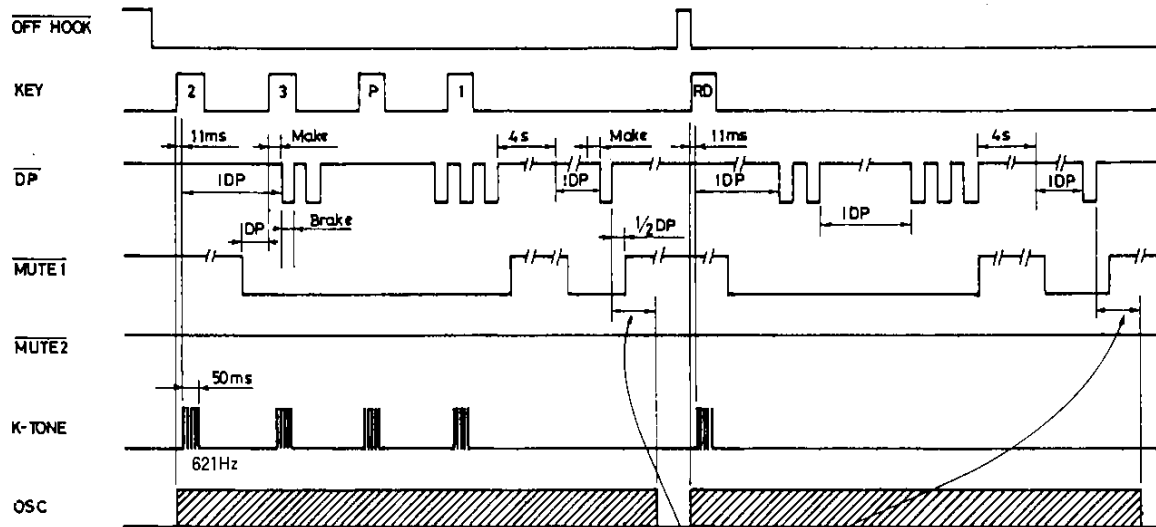
$$800 - \left(1 - \frac{10}{DP}\right) \times 600 + \frac{\text{Make ratio}}{DP} \times 10 \div DP \quad (ms)$$
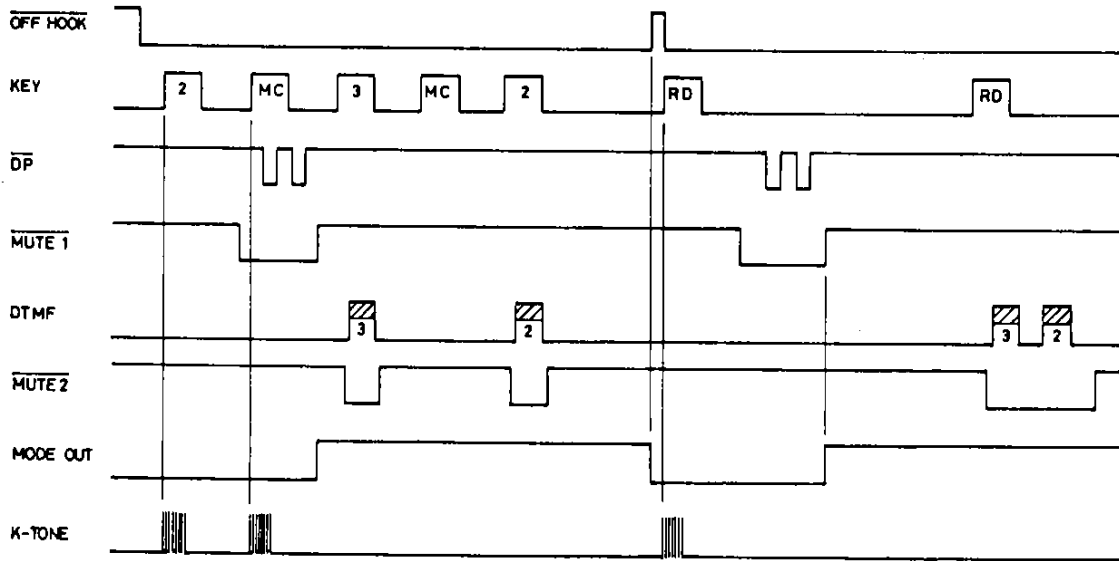
$$DP = \frac{1000}{DPR} \quad (ms)$$

(2) Tone mode

OFF HOOK

KEY — 2 3 P 1 RD

DTMF — 11ms 3ms 97ms 100ms 4s
3ms 11ms 4s 97ms
2 3 1 2 3 1
100ms 100ms

$\overline{MUTE1}$

$\overline{MUTE2}$ — 11ms

100ms 100ms

OSC

(3) Pulse → tone mix (P/T = 'H')

OFF HOOK

KEY — 2 1 MC 3 2 RD RD

$\overline{DP}$ — 11ms

$\overline{MUTE1}$

DTMF — 3 2 3 2

$\overline{MUTE2}$ — 2ms 2ms

MODE OUT

K-TONE — 50ms
621Hz

(4) Pulse → tone (P/T = 'H')

2nd MC key-in is invalid.

(5) Timing of flash
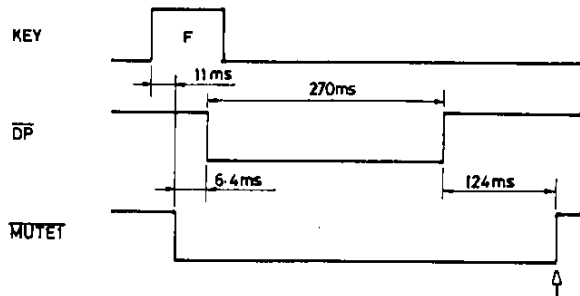
Same state as after off-hook

(6) Mix dial and redial (key entry available after redial) by P/T input (slide SW, etc.)
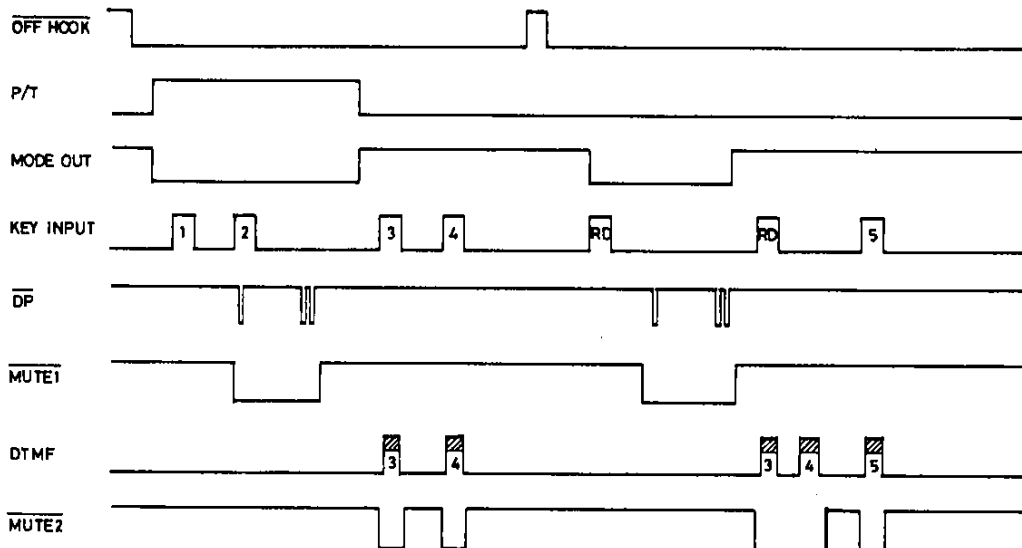
● Even when the tone mode (P/T SW : "Tone") is entered at the OFF-HOOK state, the OUTPUT-PULSE mode can be entered (P/T SW : "Pulse").

● The output mode provided when redialing is the one provided when dialed previously (regardless of the P/T SW position when the RD key is pushed).

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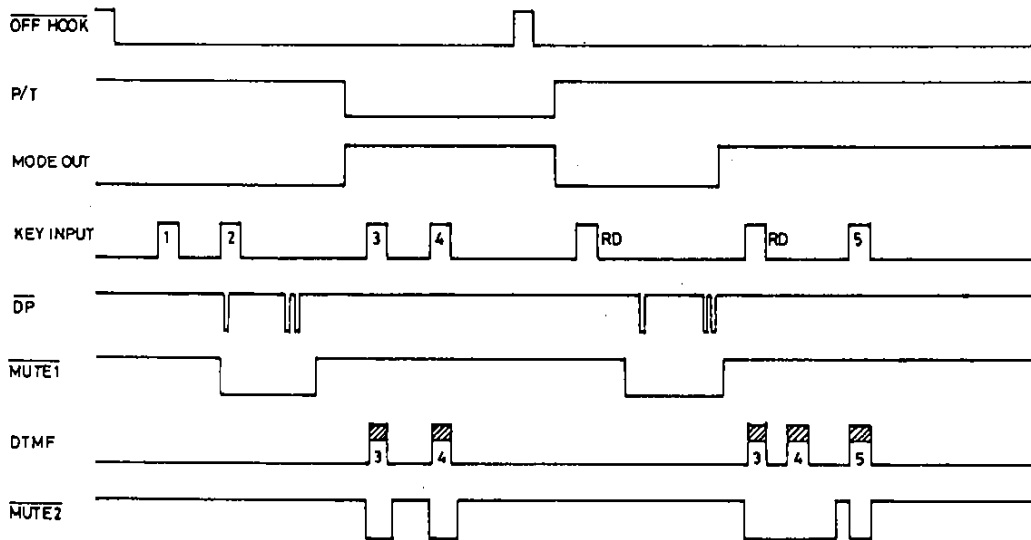
● The mode after completion of redialing is set again by the P/T SW position provided when redialing is completed.

Since the $\overline{DP}$, $\overline{MUTE1}$, $\overline{MUTE2}$, MODE-OUT outputs are of the Nch open drain type, the output transistor OFF-state ("H" impedance) provides "H" level.

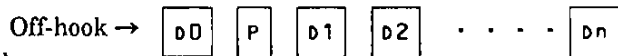Likewise, since the DTMF output is of the emitter follower type, the output transistor OFF-state ("H" impedance) provides "L" level.

Key Operation

(1) Normal dial

Off-hook → ☐D1 ☐D2 · · · · ☐Dn

Redial

Off-hook → ☐RD

(2) PBX dial

Off-hook → ☐D0 ☐P ☐D1 ☐D2 · · · · ☐Dn

Redial

Off-hook → ☐RD
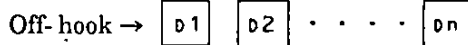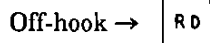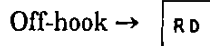
(3) Pulse/tone mix

① In case where there is no pause during mode select

Off-hook → ☐D1 ☐D2 ☐MC ☐D3 ☐D4 (P/T='H')

Redial ←—— Pulse ——→ ←—— Tone ——→

Off-hook → ☐RD D1,D2 ☐RD D3,D4

←— Pulse —→ ←— Tone —→

② In case where there are pauses during mode select

Off-hook → ☐D1 ☐D2 ☐P ☐MC ☐D3 ☐D4 (P/T='H')

Redial ←———— Pulse ————→ ←———— Tone ————→

Off-hook → ☐RD   4s
                D1,D2 — D3,D4
                ←Pulse→ ←Tone→
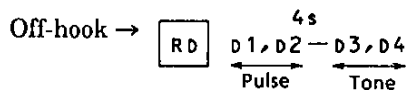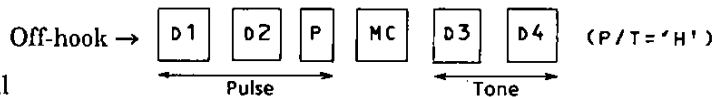
(Note) ⓐ When in OUTPUT-PULSE mode ☐P = ☐×   ☐RD = ☐#

ⓑ Pause : 4s ./1 push of ☐P , 8s ./2 pushes of ☐P ,

4×nsec. / n pushes of ☐P

ⓒ For pause release, push ☐RD . All pauses can be also released by pushing ☐RD once.

Function Specifications
The LC7364J is capable of pulse dial, DTMF dial and also both types of dialing mixed, as well as redial of these.

1) Dial Output Specifications
   - The output pulse make ratio of OUT-PULSE mode can be set at 33.2 or 40% using the BMR pin.
   - The output pulse rate of OUT-PULSE mode can be set at 20 or 10pps using the DPR pin.
   - 12 types of DTMF dial signals (1 to 0, ✕, #) are generated in DTMF mode.
   - DTMF signals are output continuously when the keys are pressed.
   - A minimum output for DTMF of approximately 100ms, and also about 100ms for minimum IDP are guaranteed.

2) Summary of Operation
   - Key input data is written consecutively in the 31 digit buffer memory (also used as RD memory; hereinafter referred to as RD memory).
   - The dial data in the RD memory is read out according to the set dial rate, and is output at the $\overline{DP}$ and DTMF pins.
   - Dial output of more than 31 digits is enabled by rewriting the key data from the top (address 0) of the RD memory.
   - Because of this, the correct dial does not remain in the RD memory for 32 digits or more, so redial for 32 digits or more is prohibited.
   - Dial data (1 to 0, ✕, #), mode change data (MC) and pause data (P) are written in the RD memory as 1 digit each.
   - Dial output mode switching can be performed using the MC key on the key matrix or the P/T input pin.
   - The dial output can be stopped for 4 seconds with the pause key (P).
   - One-touch redial can be done using the redial key (RD).

3) Key and P/T Pin Descriptions
   ① Keys 1 to 0
   These are dial data keys. Data is written in the RD memory.
   ② ✕, # Keys
   In DTMF mode :   ✕ and # dial data key
   In OUT-PULSE mode :   ✕ = pause key (P)
                          # = redial key (RD)
   The ✕ and # keys for DTMF mode and ✕ key in the OUT-PULSE mode are for writing data in the RD memory.
   ③ F Key (flash key)
   · The same operation as for 0.6-second hooking is performed when DP output is turned on for 0.6 second.
   · Redial can be performed after flash operation.
   ④ RD Key (redial key)
   1. Redial operation
      When the RD key is pressed after hooking ($\overline{OFF\text{-}HOOK}$ pin) or F key operation, the number that immediately precedes will be redialed.
      Redial is prohibited if the number has 32 digits or more.
   2. Pause release
      The Pause key provides 4-second pause and releases pause attendant on the mode change (MC key, P/T pin).
      Even if there is a succession of 2 digits or more of pause data in the RD memory, it will all be released.
   ⑤ P Key (pause key)
   · Stops dial output for 4 seconds.
   · Data is written in the RD memory.

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⑥ MC Key (mode change key)
· Switches dial mode from pulse mode to DTMF mode.
· The mode cannot be switched from DTMF mode to pulse mode.
· At pulse mode, if the MC key is pressed during dialing, data is written in the RD memory as MC data.
· At pulse mode, pressing the first digit (after OFF-HOOK) MC key switches the dial mode, but data is not written in the RD memory.

⑦ P/T Pin
· Input to indicate dial mode
      H = OUT-PULSE mode
      L = DTMF (tone) mode
· Unlike the MC key, the mode can be switched bidirectionally.
· Mix dialing by P/T pin switching during dialing is possible. MD data is written in the RD memory at this time.

Key Assignment

	C1	C2	C3	C4
R1	1	2	3	F
R2	4	5	6	P
R3	7	8	9	RD
R4	⋇	0	#	MC

Key Debounce Time
- A key debounce circuit is built in key input to prevent misoperation caused by switch chattering.
Input is valid when on continuously for 11ms or more,
and is invalid when off continuously for 11ms or more.
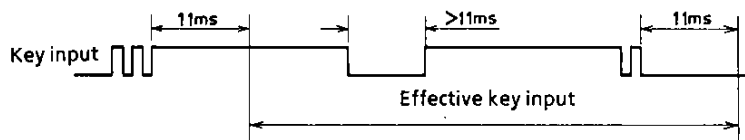
4) MC Data Writing in RD Memory
- After the MC data is stored once in the MC data flag, it is written in the RD memory when another data key (1 to 0, ⋇, #, P) is pressed.
- The MC data flag is reset with hooking and the P key.
- The contents of the MC data flag are canceled and are not written in the RD memory when the P/T pin is switched as P→T→P.

5) Notes on Dial Specifications
① Pause operation during mode switching
  When there is no P data before or after MC data
  1. Normal dial
    Mode change is done and DTMF data key is started during dial pulse output:
    → After dial pulse ends, pause begins, and the DTMF signal is output with release using the RD key.
    DTMF data keyed in after dial pulse output:
    → DTMF signal is output with key-in.
  2. Redial for the above
    After dial pulse ends, pause begins, and the DTMF signal is output with release using the RD key.

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② Key input during redial
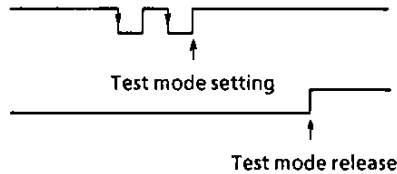This is ignored except for the F key and the RD key during pause operation.

6) Test Mode
A high speed test mode is provided in order to reduce the LSI test time.
- Test mode setting and release methods

BMR pin input

Test mode setting

$\overline{\text{OFF-HOOK}}$ pin input
+built-in power-on reset pulse

Test mode release

- Test mode summary
The internal divider circuit (72 divisions) is bypassed.
　　Key scan frequency ..... 72 times
　　Dial pulse rate .... 72 times
　　4-second pause 1/72

Sample Application Circuit

(Pin numbers are for DIP package.)
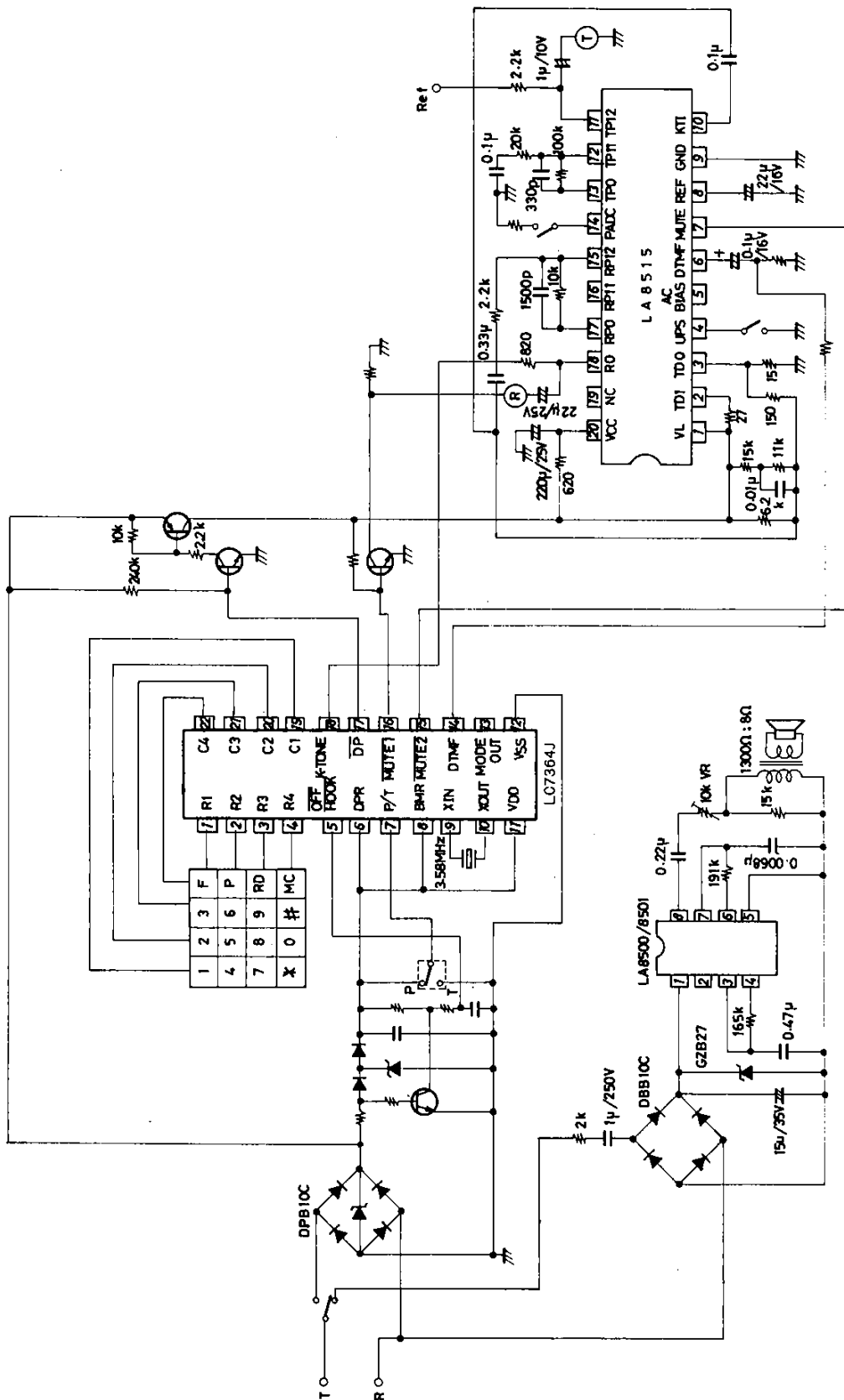
Unit (resistance: Ω, capacitance: F)